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19669

SANDOWAY DISTRICT

VOLUME B

INCLUDING

TOWN AND VILLAGE CENSUS TABLES

No. 4



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PREFACE.

1. This preface has been written with reference to all the Gazetteers of the series, not for this volume in particular.

2. All the tables and other statistics in Parts I and II of the B Volumes of the Gazetteers have been prepared in the offices of the respective districts from their own records; we have referred to the Deputy Commissioner for corrections numerous cases in which an apparent error has been noticed in the Census Office, but we could not accept responsibility for the accuracy of the figures. The vital statistics in Part II have been noted as differing in many cases from the corresponding figures in the provincial sanitary or health reports, but have generally been allowed to stand as submitted by the Deputy Commissioner.

3. Part III, which was also prepared in the district offices, is probably correct as a rule so far as it relates to the Census of 1921 and within the normal range of error of such a tabulation. There are doubtlessly a few errors still remaining in some districts in the list of existing village-tracts. The names of some village-tracts have no doubt been omitted and the corresponding population assigned to some other village-tracts; while on the other hand some hamlets which form only parts of village-tracts may have been listed as separate village-tracts. But persistent efforts have been made in the Census Office to remove these defects, and district officers have generally seconded these efforts willingly; the residue of error is a result of the defects in the records of village-tracts in most districts to which reference was made in the preface to the 1911 edition of this Gazetteer. The entries in the column 19 of the tables of Part III must always be regarded as approximate unless all the serial numbers of the table of 1911 are accounted for; efforts were made to get this column as correct as possible, but it would hardly be possible to achieve finality and in some localities it had to be given up. In many cases it has been reported that the village-tract represented by some name in the 1911 edition could not be discovered; but generally if a blank is shown in this column it may be supposed that the village-tract has been formed by the subdivision of some tract of 1911. In any particular case in which further enquiry is necessary it is suggested that an examination of the *kwin* maps of the Land Records Department and of the corresponding assessment roll (which are required to

be divided according to the tracts of the headmen who collect the revenue), will furnish the required information if carried through a series of years.

4. It should be noted that in Part III the columns for Christians include, besides persons of all races professing the Christian religion, all Europeans and Anglo-Indians whether they professed that religion or not.

5. The term *Normal Civil Population* used in Part III of the book is defined in Chapter II of the Census Report of 1921 and includes all the population of the town or ward except the classes separately shown in the table, such as military police or travellers. The staffs of hospitals, jails, etc., are counted as normal civil population although the in-patients, prisoners, etc., are not.

6. Slip-copying Register A of the Census of 1921, which is preserved in the record-room of each district, gives information similar to that of Part III of this volume for every hamlet in each village-tract.

S. GRANTHAM,

Superintendent of Census Operations, Burma (1921).

MAUNG LAT,

Assistant Superintendent of Census Operations, Burma (1921).

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SANDOWAY DISTRICT.

PART I.—GENERAL INFORMATION.

INTRODUCTION.

Sandoway.—A coast district in the Arakan Division of Lower Burma, lying between 17° 15' and 19° 32' N. and 94° 52' E. Its area is 3,784 square miles. Population :—

1872	..	..	55,325	1901	...	...	90,027
1881	...	...	65,182	1911	...	...	102,803
1891	...	...	78,501	1921	...	...	112,029

STATEMENT A.—Administrative Subdivisions (1st April 1922).

The district has no administrative subdivisions. The administrative townships in existence on the 1st April 1922 are shown in the statement below :—

These arrangements were in force at the time of the Census of 1901, and have not been changed since. In each township the headquarters town bears the same name as the township.

Township.	Area in square miles.	Number of Towns under the Towns Act.	Number of Village Tracts.	Number of Villages		Population, (Cens. of 1921 in ordinary type. Census of 1911 in italics).			
				Exceeding 40 to 99 houses.	100 houses.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons per square mile.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Sandoway ...	1,318	1	81	11	52	48,116 <i>43,215</i>	23,777	24,339	37
Taungup ...	1,663	...	54	13	50	40,211 <i>37,525</i>	19,501	20,710	24
Gwa ...	803	...	42	6	23	23,702 <i>21,963</i>	12,026	11,676	30
Total ...	3,784	1	177	30	125	112,029 <i>102,803</i>	55,304	56,725	80

STATEMENT B.—Administrative Towns.

Sandoway is the only administrative town in the district. It has a municipal committee which was constituted under Municipal and Local Department Notifications Nos. 99 and 138, dated the 4th June 1885 and 24th March 1886, respectively.

The following Acts are in force in this town :—

- (1) Towns Act.
- (2) Lower Burma Town and Village Lands Act.
- (3) Police Act, section 34.
- (4) Vaccination Act, 1880.
- (5) Vaccination Law Amendment Act, 1909.

The Police Act is also in force in the two township headquarters of Taungup and Gwa, though neither of these has yet been notified as a town.

STATEMENT C.—*Distribution of Urban Population (Census of 1921).*

NOTE.—Each constituent village-tract is described by the number and name by which it is described (in its proper township) in Part II of this volume, where the population of the *whole* village-tract is shown; in the table below only that portion of its area or population is shown which belongs to the portion of the village-tract which has an urban character. Village-tracts for which only a part of the population is shown are distinguished in column 4 by an asterisk *. Inmates of jails, reformatories, hospitals, lunatic asylums, leper asylums, military police, travellers in trains or boats or in camps and similar classes of adventitious population are omitted throughout.

Township.	Urban Area.			Acre. ft.			number of occupied houses.	Population.		Persons per acre.
	Name.	Constituent Village-tracts, etc.	1. Towns Act in force.	Square miles.	Acres.	Persons.		Males.	Females.	
1										
Gwa Sandoway	...	No. ...	2	16	105	391	8	1,549	786	141.75
	Gwa Sandoway town and its extension.	...	...	807	3,887	1,566	7	7,193	3,588	1.85
		...	1 and 3	1	640	723		3,434	1,683	5.36
		43	2	101	9	42		237	134	26.33
		81	2	700	20	90		90	42	45.00
		82	2	700	1	4		17	10	17.00
		...	2	702	12	82		359	186	29.91
		35	2	318	2,038	302		1,345	650	6.66
		32	2	118	752	183		817	445	1.17
		31	2	268	433	190		834	447	1.93
Taungup	...	36	2	20	120	490		2,394	1,139	19.00
	Total for three Urban areas ...			8.43	4,118	2,387		11,136	5,507	5.69
										27.0

STATEMENT D.—Urban Population Classified by Religion (Census of 1921).

NOTE.—See the note printed above Statement C.

Urban Area.	Urban Area.		Total Population.						Buddhist.		Animist.		Hindus.		Malomedians.		Christians.		Others.		
	Name.	Constituent Village tracts, No. Name.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Gwa	36	Gwa ...	1,549	703	786	650	737	11	2	27	6	13	14	35	16	37	18	...	...	...	...
Sandoway town and its extension.	...	..	7,193	3,605	3,188	2,439	2,553	24	2	151	18	904	822	87	93	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sandoway	...	Sandoway Municipality	3,434	1,751	1,683	822	944	17	2	1,12	18	706	639	64	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
	43	Padegare *	237	134	103	134	103	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	81	Nandawobyn	90	42	48	41	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	82	Tanghuing	17	10	7	7	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	...	Doiang	359	186	173	168	162	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	38	Shwegyong- byin.	1,845	650	695	447	520	..	..	9	..	171	162	23	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
	32	Andaw ...	877	445	432	445	432	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	31	Tayamadaw	834	387	447	375	441	7	..	..	..	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taungup	36	Taungup	2,394	1,139	1,255	1,015	1,197	8	5	47	2	66	49	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for three Urban areas	...	...	11,136	5,507	5,629	4,104	4,537	43	9	225	26	1,044	912	91	95	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT E.—Post Offices, Bazaars, Hospitals, etc.

Township.	Town or Village-tract.		Railway Station.	Steamer Jetty.	Post Office.	Telegraph Office.	Bazaar.	Post Station.	Hospital (Beds) or Dispensary.	Principal Schools		Residence-houses.					
	Serial No. in Part III.	Name.								Boys.	Girls.	Kind.	Number of Bed-rooms.	Furnishing.	Road.	Street Route.	Remarks.
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Gwa	1	Shatkon								V.S.		P.W.	2	B	6		
	11	Kyintali		J.	P.O.					V.S.		P.W.	2	B	6		
		Kahayin						F.R.S.				P.W.	2	B	8		
	17	Kadogale										D.	1				
		Kywegyabug										D.	1				
	20	Sathwa								V.S.		P.W.	2	B	8		
	29	Nyunggyang										D.	1	A	8		
	36	Gwa		J.	P.O.	T.O.	O.B.	F.R.S.	6	V.S.		P.W.	2	B	8		
Sandaway		Sandaway Town			P.O.	T.O.	B.B.	F.R.S.	14	G.A.B.	A.B.	C.	2	C	4		
	59	Menekwin										P.W.	2	B	6		
	70	Hnyechaung										F.B.			6		
	73	Kyaukkyi								V.S.		P.W.	2	B	6		
	5	Shwele										D.	2	A			
	18	Shwegang land- tag atag.		J.								P.W.	2	B		3	
	38	Shwegyaungbyin		J.								D.				1	5.4
	20	Kinnaw		J.						V.S.		D.	1	A		2	5.4

54	Nepaul	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
66	Andrew Mozaby in village tract.	"	J.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
5	Mai	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
7	Mauya	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
28	Khudaungyi	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
56	Taungup	"	"	P.O.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	Wetehet	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
52	Gywa	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
48	Kayling	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	Kyauktaga	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
31	Tayagyi	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	Yehawyi	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"

* The numbers in columns 16 and 17 are references to entries in Statements F and H respectively.

ABBREVIATIONS.

COLUMN 8.

B.B. = Bazaar equipped with bankings,
O.B. = An open space on which temporary stalls are placed not associated with a
B.B. Bazaar.

COLUMNS 11 AND 12.

G = Government Anglo-Vernacular High School,
V.S. = Vernacular School,
A.B. = A.B.M. Anglo-Vernacular Middle School,
V.M.S. = Vernacular Middle School,

COLUMN 13.

C. = Circuit House,
P.W. = P.W.D. Bungalow,
D. = District Bungalow,
F.B. = Forest Bungalow.

COLUMN 15.

A = Bungalow with a minimum of heavy furniture without crockery,
B = Bungalow with a minimum of heavy furniture with crockery,
C = Bungalow with linen and crockery.

STATEMENT F.—Roads (1st April 1922).

Name of Road,	Length (miles)	Main District or Village Road.	Surfaced width (feet).	Class of surface.	Bringing permanent or temporary.	Ruling grade 1 in ...	Origin of mile age measurements.	Rest-houses and their distance from origin of measurements.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Sandoway Andrew Bay.	10.5	M	10	Soled and metalled.	P and T	20	Sandoway town near police station.	District Bungalow at Ngapali (44 miles). P.W.D. Bungalow at Andrew Bay (10 miles).	
2. Sandoway-Kinmaw	5	M	10	Do.	P and T	30	Do.	P.W.D. Rest-house at Kinmaw beyond 5 miles.	
3. Taungup-Wetcheit	2	M	10	Do.	T	30	Taungup town.	P.W.D. Rest-house at Wetcheit (2 miles).	
4. Sandoway Civil Station Road.	1.38	M	10	Do.	P and T	20	Sandoway town near police station.	.....
5. Sandoway Cemetery.	.25	M	10	Soled and metalled.	T	50	Do.	.. ..
6. Sandoway Kyeintali.	41	M	6	Gravel	P and T	20	Do.	P.W.D. Bungalow at Menegwin (6 miles), Kyaungyi (31 miles), Shaukkon (32 miles), Kyeintali (41 miles).	
7. Taungup to Prome	10	M	12	Gravel	T	30	Taungup town.	P.W.D. Bungalow at Taungup	
8. Kyeintali to Gwa	39.75	M	6	Gravel	T	20	Sandoway town near police station.	P.W.D. Bungalow at Kalabyin (48 miles), Sathwa (61 miles), Gwa (80 miles).	
9. Taungup to Natmaw Ferry.	.5	M	10	Soled and metalled.	...	20	Taungup town.	.....

* In column 6, P = Permanent, T = Temporary.

STATEMENT G.—*Railway Stations*—Nil.STATEMENT H.—*Steamer Routes.*

Serial No.	Service.	Stations		Calling at
		From	To	
1	2	3	4	5
1	Weekly ...	Akyab ...	Andrew Bay.	..
2	Do. ...	Rangoon ...	Andrew Bay.	...
3	Do. ...	Akyab ...	Sandoway and back	Singaung.
4	Do. ...	Kyaukpyu ...	Sandoway ..	Taungup.

1 and 2 from October to May only.

STATEMENT J.—*Ferries.*

Ferry	River crossed	Township.	Ferry.	River crossed.	Township.
1	2	3	1	2	3
Sandoway	Sandoway river,	Sando-way.	Yahaling ...	Yahaing creek.	Gwa.
Myoma.	Do.		Satthwa ...	Satthwa creek.	
Byewa ...	Kamyit creek,		Kadogale ...	Yegyaw creek.	
Kyanyo ...	Sandoway river.		Gwachaung	Gwa river	
Kinmaw ...	Thade creek		Kinbôn ...	Kinbôn creek.	
Indainggyi ...	Thalu creek		Alôn ...	Alôn creek	
Thalu ...	Thalu creek		Kalabyin ..	Kyeintali creek.	
Andrew Bay	Between the steamer anchorage and the landing stage in Andrew Bay.	Taungup ...	Taungup creek.	Taung-up.	
		Kindaung ...	Tanlwè creek.		

STATEMENT K — *Rates of Wages*

The average monthly wages for 1921 were as follows:—

- (a) An able bodied agricultural labourer, Rs. 25.
 (b) A cooly, Rs. 22-8-0.
 (c) A carpenter, Rs. 60.
 (d) A blacksmith, Rs. 60.

The average hire of a cart is Rs 2 per day.

W. A. H. B. O. N. G. I. L. — Force Strength and Distribution (1st April 1922).

Station of Post,			Civil Police,					Military Police,				
Township	Situation.	Class.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constable	Constables.	Total.	Subdars and Jemadars.	Headars.	Nalks.	Sepoys.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Sandoway	{ Sandoway Kyaukkyi Shwhele	{ P.S., M.P. P.S. P.S.	7	9	67	83	1	2	2	52	57	
			1	3	0	13	...	...	...	...	...
			1	3	8	12	...	...	...	...	...
Gwa	{ Kyintali Sathwa Gwa	{ P.S., M.P. P.S. P.S., M.P.	1	3	6	10	...	1	...	19	20	
			1	3	9	13	...	...	...	...	...
			1	4	12	17	1	1	...	18	20	
Taungup	{ Taungup Yebawgyi Kindaunggyi Lamu	{ P.S., M.P. O.P. P.S. P.S.	2	6	13	21	...	1	...	14	15	
			...	1	4	5	...	...	...	...	...
			1	3	10	14	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	16	37	148	201	2	5	103	112		

ABBREVIATIONS.

Police Station=(P.S.) Outpost=(O.P.) Military Police Post=(M.P.)

PART II.—EXTRACTS FROM ANNUAL RETURNS.
TABLE I.—TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL, SANDOWAY TOWN.

Year.	Average maximum temperature during				Average minimum temperature during				Rainfall in inches.												Total.			
	April.	July.	December.		April.	July.	December.		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.		18	19	20
	2	3	4		5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		20	21	22	23
1911 ...																								
1912 ...																								
1913 ...																								
1914 ...	91.40	85.52	82.10	79.07	70.87	69.71	67.25	6.46	5.98	4.21	4.21	4.21	4.21	4.21	4.21	4.21	4.21	4.21	4.21	4.21	4.21	4.21	4.21	4.21
1915 ...	90.77	85.13	89.16	79.56	79.42	71.81	69.09	0.99	8.74	36.65	36.65	36.65	36.65	36.65	36.65	36.65	36.65	36.65	36.65	36.65	36.65	36.65	36.65	36.65
1916 ...	89.23	83.71	87.74	80.40	71.94	69.58	0.91	0.10	13.77	53.01	53.01	53.01	53.01	53.01	53.01	53.01	53.01	53.01	53.01	53.01	53.01	53.01	53.01	53.01
1917 ...	93.00	93.00	91.61	68.61	72.29	56.16	0.10	0.91	16.59	45.04	45.04	45.04	45.04	45.04	45.04	45.04	45.04	45.04	45.04	45.04	45.04	45.04	45.04	45.04
1918 ...	93.00	92.58	92.58	66.10	64.29	63.87	1.90	1.90	15.93	61.72	61.72	61.72	61.72	61.72	61.72	61.72	61.72	61.72	61.72	61.72	61.72	61.72	61.72	61.72
1919 ...	90.20	92.29	92.90	56.45	58.93	59.93	0.11	0.11	37.32	48.93	48.93	48.93	48.93	48.93	48.93	48.93	48.93	48.93	48.93	48.93	48.93	48.93	48.93	48.93
1920 ...	100.30	98.84	86.83	72.30	70.22	61.93	0.30	0.30	1.00	48.29	61.88	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6
1921 ...	93.71	97.04	85.74	72.07	70.87	61.25	0.11	0.11	8.99	48.72	82.07	45.15	45.15	45.15	45.15	45.15	45.15	45.15	45.15	45.15	45.15	45.15	45.15	45.15
1922 ...	95.63	90.83	...	69.27	69.45	...	0.05	0.05	13.63	45.68	53.13	69.93	69.93	69.93	69.93	69.93	69.93	69.93	69.93	69.93	69.93	69.93	69.93	69.93
1923 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1924 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1925 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1926 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1927 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1928 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1929 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1930 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE II.—VITAL STATISTICS.

Year.	Population.	Total number of births registered.	Ratio of births per thousand.	Total number of deaths registered.	Ratio of deaths per thousand.	Percentage of deaths under five years to total deaths.	Deaths per 1,000 from					All other causes.
							Small-pox.	Fever.	Dysentery, or Diarrhœa.	Respiratory Diseases.	18	
1911	102,803	3,978	38.70	2,214	21.54	Record available.	8	9	10	11	18	
1912	102,803	4,314	41.96	2,472	24.05		10.40	10.81	1.81	33	9.14	
1913	102,803	3,454	33.60	2,384	23.19	47	11.91	2.00	43	0.24		
1914	102,803	4,188	40.71	2,422	23.56	49	11.76	1.53	34	8.90		
1915	102,803	4,279	41.62	2,376	23.11	51	10.06	1.84	30	10.09		
1916	102,803	4,227	41.12	2,251	21.90	50.15	11.31	1.02	39	10.38		
1917	102,803	4,534	44.10	2,681	26.08	53.78	10.14	.86	41	10.50		
1918	102,803	4,066	39.55	3,409	34.04	45.27	11.60	1.39	1.48	11.59		
1919	102,803	3,413	33.20	3,277	31.88	37	18.00	1.20	2.09	12.59		
1920	102,803	3,918	38.21	3,002	29.20	41	19.52	95	.61	10.73		
1921	112,029	3,069	32.75	3,118	27.83	42	14.78	1.10	.57	13.40		
1922							11	11.10	2.11	.26	14.25	
1923												
1924												
1925												
1926												
1927												
1928												
1929												
1930												

NOTE.—The figures in column 2 of 1921 are from the Census of that year, and for earlier years from the Census of 1911.

TABLE IV.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

Year.	Area in acres.		Of area cultivated.				Area under principal crops.				Agricultural stock	
	Total.	Cultivated.	Irrigated.	Non-irrigated.	Rice.	Tobacco.	Sugar-cane.	Wheat.	Cattle.	Buffaloes.		
											8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1911-12	2,421,760	79,865	...	79,865	68,454	1,915	711	3,595	24,769	21,830		
1912-13	2,421,760	82,857	...	82,857	71,342	1,947	606	3,726	21,367	21,021		
1913-14	2,421,760	84,299	...	84,299	72,503	1,956	507	3,110	23,864	21,901		
1914-15	2,421,760	83,479	...	83,479	71,286	1,955	461	3,791	25,420	23,361		
1915-16	2,421,760	86,236	...	86,236	73,841	1,973	651	4,006	26,013	23,820		
1916-17	2,421,760	87,837	...	87,837	75,281	1,995	843	4,060	29,037	27,619		
1917-18	2,421,760	91,816	...	91,816	79,448	1,770	906	3,785	28,735	25,320		
1918-19	2,421,760	89,064	...	89,064	76,283	1,993	691	3,910	27,887	25,143		
1919-20	2,421,760	88,948	...	88,948	76,470	1,878	366	3,837	25,285	22,788		
1920-21	2,421,760	87,685	...	87,685	75,098	1,971	443	3,871	25,665	21,580		
1921-22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1922-23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1923-24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1924-25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1925-26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1926-27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1927-28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1928-29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1929-30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE V.—OUTTURN OF CROPS.

[Outturn in American notation, taking 100 to represent a normal Crop.]

Year.	Rice.	Sesamum.	Sugarcane.	Tobacco.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1911-12 ...	93	79	80	104	...	...
1912-13 ...	106	86	70	83	...	...
1913-14 ...	100	71	57	75	...	..
1914-15 ...	100	71	62	109	..	...
1915-16 ...	100	86	56	83	...	...
1916-17 ...	100	100	100	100	...	...
1917-18 ...	100	92	93	83	...	...
1918-19 ...	100	83	85	94	...	..
1919-20 ...	68	67	75	75	...	...
1920-21 ..	88	40	60	50	...	...
1921-22 ...						
1922-23 ...						
1923-24 ...						
1924-25 ...						
1925-26 ...						
1926-27 ...						
1927-28 ...						
1928-29 ...						
1929-30 ...						
1930-31 ...						

TABLE VI.—LOANS.

Year.	Land Improvement Loans Act.				Agriculturists' Loans Act.			
	Advances.	Collections.	Remissions.	Outstandings.	Advances.	Collections.	Remissions.	Outstandings.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1911-12	2,000	842	...	2,754
1912-13	4,400	1,653	...	5,501
1913-14	2,900	3,580	..	4,821
1914-15	3,650	4,316	...	4,155
1915-16	5,000	4,471	...	4,684
1916-17	4,700	5,390	† 100	3,994
1917-18	4,550	5,127	...	3,417
1918-19	5,800	4,988	* 150	4,079
1919-20	11,150	6,645	...	18,584
1920-21	46,950	14,825-8	† 1,900	40,708-8
1921-2								
1922-23								
1923-24								
1924-25								
1925-26								
1926-27								
1927-28								
1928-29								
1929-30								
1930-31								

* Suspension.

† Remission.

TABLE VIII.—FOREST STATISTICS.

Year.	Area of reserved forests (in square miles).	Area of unreserved forests (in square miles).	Forest Revenue.	Forest expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5
			Rs.	Rs.
1911-12	3,655	41,811	18,461
1912-13	3,649	47,878	17,945
1913-14	3,649	67,225	18,630
1914-15	3,570	39,790	15,158
1915-16	3,570	26,040	39,123
1916-17	3,570	26,486	54,919
1917-18	3,639	19,290	39,173
1918-19	3,639	13,526	24,485
1919-20	3,637	51,139	51,886
1920-21	3,637	59,120	24,82
1921-22			
1922-23			
1923-24			
1924-25			
1925-26			
1926-27			
1927-28			
1928-29			
1929-30			
1930-31			

TABLE X.—STATISTICS OF VALUE OF SEA-BORNE TRADE
(COASTING ONLY).

Year.	Imports		Exports.		Grand Total Imports and Exports.
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Merchandise.		
			Country.	Foreign.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1911-12	248,013	...	41,690	65	283,768
1912-13	262,993	...	79,666	270	342,929
1913-14	368,670	...	45,758	580	415,008
1914-15	287,518	...	77,083	597	365,198
1915-16	269,147	...	115,116	904	385,167
1916-17	85,389	...	53,266	11,019	150,174
1917-18	75,883	...	39,782	1,219	116,884
1918-19	79,038	...	154,193	...	233,231
1919-20	92,336	...	339,602	171	432,109
1920-21	76,256	...	118,310	..	194,566
1921-22	...	...	...	..	...
1922-23	...	...	...	..	...
1923-24	...	...	...	..	...
1924-25	...	...	...	..	...
1925-26	...	...	...	..	...
1926-27	...	...	...	..	...
1927-28	...	...	...	..	...
1928-29	...	...	...	..	...
1929-30	...	...	...	..	...
1930-31	...	...	...	..	...

TABLE XV.—INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, DISTRICT CESS FUND.

Year	Income.								Expenditure.						Total.
	Provin- cial rats	Slaughter- house licences.	Cattle- pound fees and fines.	Sale proceeds of un- claimed cattle	Bazaar rents and stall rents.	Lease of bazaar stalls and ferries.	Other sources of re- venue.	Total	District Post charges.	Edu- cation.	Medi- cal.	Gen- eral con- stancy	Civil works.	Other heads of ex- pendi- ture.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1911-12	12,092	...	250	...	600	1,886	5,638	18,205	4,238	5,997	...	...	3,633	1,645	20,774
1912-13	13,779	...	345	...	550	2,483	5,618	16,618	4,156	7,291	...	...	7,743	2,213	22,839
1913-14	14,077	...	251	...	450	2,080	6,020	22,838	7,523	6,179	...	...	4,808	3,261	21,438
1914-15	15,662	...	288	...	780	2,595	5,956	21,573	6,007	7,120	...	...	4,040	2,135	19,303
1915-16	14,351	...	282	...	677	2,909	3,900	21,539	7,572	6,750	...	...	1,370	2,083	26,989
1916-17	14,200	...	280	...	700	2,500	3,000	19,080	7,625	5,595	...	...	3,060	7,120	23,403
1917-18	13,000	...	282	...	1,200	2,700	3,485	19,485	6,000	5,670	...	...	5,137	9,110	21,023
1918-19	13,000	...	282	...	1,200	3,000	3,485	21,485	6,000	5,670	...	...	7,500	5,800	28,166
1919-20	6,092	...	505	...	1,095	2,030	24,603	35,019	6,923	5,288	...	...	6,717	6,543	25,771
1920-21	20,307	...	351	...	1,115	3,515	30,845	64,937	22,935	7,516	...	...	7,338	3,780	42,745
1921-22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1922-23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1923-24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1924-25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1925-26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1926-27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1927-28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1928-29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1929-30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE XVI.—INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF SANDOWAY MUNICIPALITY.

Year,	Income.				Expenditure.										Total.	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		16
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
1911-12	5,314	1,458	7,108	..	1,238	15,658	2,021	1,006	2,343	1,822	5,281	1,220	1,644	2,791	13,527	
1912-13	5,471	1,615	7,442	..	6,032	10,479	1,451	1,000	2,049	2,049	4,538	1,043	1,035	885	15,137	
1913-14	5,455	2,757	10,161	..	5,074	21,147	1,720	1,018	3,902	3,902	6,328	5,318	2,143	5,056	26,612	
1914-15	5,853	3,211	10,334	..	6,286	27,850	1,671	783	4,330	4,330	4,866	3,737	2,250	617	17,294	
1915-16	3,938	3,588	10,000	..	33,818	71,153	1,281	716	136	4,335	9,421	4,335	2,431	9,472	1,53,080	
1916-17	4,144	5,612	9,654	..	5,035	22,586	2,240	1,067	147	8,210	5,351	5,011	2,351	3,122	25,667	
1917-18	4,071	4,128	9,674	..	4,068	22,702	2,393	1,069	..	3,232	4,718	5,070	4,667	3,650	20,211	
1918-19	4,078	4,128	9,674	..	4,068	22,702	2,393	1,069	..	3,232	4,718	5,070	4,667	3,650	20,211	
1919-20	4,078	4,128	9,674	..	4,068	22,702	2,393	1,069	..	3,232	4,718	5,070	4,667	3,650	20,211	
1920-21	4,078	4,128	9,674	..	4,068	22,702	2,393	1,069	..	3,232	4,718	5,070	4,667	3,650	20,211	
1921-22	4,078	4,128	9,674	..	4,068	22,702	2,393	1,069	..	3,232	4,718	5,070	4,667	3,650	20,211	
1922-23	4,078	4,128	9,674	..	4,068	22,702	2,393	1,069	..	3,232	4,718	5,070	4,667	3,650	20,211	
1923-24	4,078	4,128	9,674	..	4,068	22,702	2,393	1,069	..	3,232	4,718	5,070	4,667	3,650	20,211	
1924-25	4,078	4,128	9,674	..	4,068	22,702	2,393	1,069	..	3,232	4,718	5,070	4,667	3,650	20,211	
1925-26	4,078	4,128	9,674	..	4,068	22,702	2,393	1,069	..	3,232	4,718	5,070	4,667	3,650	20,211	
1926-27	4,078	4,128	9,674	..	4,068	22,702	2,393	1,069	..	3,232	4,718	5,070	4,667	3,650	20,211	
1927-28	4,078	4,128	9,674	..	4,068	22,702	2,393	1,069	..	3,232	4,718	5,070	4,667	3,650	20,211	
1928-29	4,078	4,128	9,674	..	4,068	22,702	2,393	1,069	..	3,232	4,718	5,070	4,667	3,650	20,211	
1929-30	4,078	4,128	9,674	..	4,068	22,702	2,393	1,069	..	3,232	4,718	5,070	4,667	3,650	20,211	
1930-31	4,078	4,128	9,674	..	4,068	22,702	2,393	1,069	..	3,232	4,718	5,070	4,667	3,650	20,211	

TABLE XVII.—CRIME.

Year.	Persons convicted or bound over in respect of											
	Violating and unlawful assembly.	Offences affecting life.	Grievous hurt.	Cattle theft.	Robbery and dacoity.	House-breaking and theft.	Coinage offences.	Bad livelihood.	Opium Act.	Public Act.	Forest Law.	Gambling Act.
1911	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1912	15	13	12	9	11	65	...	27	67	17	21	...
1913	15	9	...	...	...	24	78	65	14	...
1914	8	2	7	124	...	17	55	47	14	...
1915	11	7	4	115	...	43	40	53	21	...
1916	8	2	5	100	...	24	50	99	18	...
1917	8	2	2	91	...	31	36	75	13	...
1918	10	4	2	73	...	2	43	119	8	...
1919	9	2	7	65	...	3	17	80	7	...
1920	9	9	...	135	...	8	39	67	6	...
1921	8	13	5	154	1	11	35	66	10	...
1922	15	9	13	4	3	83	...	13	51	75	16	...
1923
1924
1925
1926
1927
1928
1929
1930

Records not available.

TABLE XVIII.—CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

Year.	Cognizable offences.						Non-cognizable offences.					
	Cases reported.	Cases investigated under section 169, Code of Criminal Procedure.			Cases sent up for trial.	Persons tried.	Persons acquitted or discharged.	Persons convicted.	Total cases for disposal	Cases dismissed without trial.	Cases ending in discharge or acquittal.	Cases ending in conviction.
		1	2	3									4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1911	651	...	...	381	459	165	304	303	10	99	261
1912	746	...	...	367	643	294	424	551	21	104	274
1913	729	...	...	315	571	262	369	474	23	115	263
1914	644	...	...	324	526	183	343	446	32	83	219
1915	673	...	...	393	582	215	377	477	26	82	395
1916	786	...	...	395	435	172	390	370	20	55	161
1917	596	...	...	348	449	188	337	390	23	83	171
1918	602	...	...	316	431	166	305	381	15	59	156
1919	713	...	...	318	531	140	363	395	26	95	137
1921	659	...	...	218	477	153	324	314	15	61	149
1922	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1923	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1924	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1925	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1926	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1927	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1928	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1929	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1930	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE XIX.—CIVIL JUSTICE.

Year,	Civil Suits in Courts of					
	District Judge,		Subdivisional Judges,		Township Judges.	
	Number of suits instituted.	Average value.	Number of suits instituted.	Average value.	Number of suits instituted.	Average value.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1911 ...	15	1,077	...	...	603	71
1912 ...	11	1,045	...	...	805	50
1913 ...	11	878	..	...	542	62
1914 ..	12	1,182	...	...	621	54
1915 ...	7	568	..	.	635	58
1916 ..	10	635	...	...	609	48
1917 ...	2	682	...	...	527	59
1918 ...	11	823	...	...	403	54
1919 ...	9	653	..	...	565	59
1920 ...	10	1,462	...	...	574	52
1921 ...	12	735	...	...	547	67
1922 ...						
1923 ...						
1924						
1925 ...						
1926 ...						
1927 ...						
1928 ...						
1929 ...						
1930 ...						

TABLE XXI.—JAIL STATISTICS, SANDOWAY JAIL.

Year.	Average daily Jail population.		Rate of Jail mortality per thousand.	Expenditure on Jail maintenance.	Gross cost per prisoner.	Earnings per prisoner.	Net cost per prisoner.
	Males.	Females.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
				Rs.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
1911 .	66	..	41.73	9,800	125 10	50 4	89 9
1912 ...	95	2	...	10,378	108 2	34 13	73 5
1913 ...	77	2	73.53	9,688	122 10	47 8	88 15
1914 ...	83	.	...	9,694	115 6	17 12	97 10
1915 ...	83	1	12.05	9,863	118 13	20 9	98 4
1916 ...	82	...	13.51	9,577	116 12	75 1	41 10
1917 ..	74	...	...	8,636	116 11	59 5	57 5
1918 ...	79	...	...	8,132	102 15	28 5	74 10
1919 ...	63	..	..	9,122	144 13	36 12	117 6
1920 ..	69	...	...	10,313	149 7	16 14	137 7
1921 ...	58	...	.	12,810	220 14	10 10	210 4
1922 ...							
1923 ...							
1924 ...							
1925 ..							
1926 ...							
1927 ...							
1928 ...							
1929 ...							
1930 ..							

TABLE XXIII.—VACCINATION.

Year.	Number of operations.	Persons treated.		Cost of operations during the year.
		Successfully.	Unsuccessfully.	
1	2	3	4	5
				Rs.
1911-12	3,084	2,592	492	1,036
1912-13	5,732	5,135	597	2,166
1913-14	6,108	5,551	557	2,231
1914-15	3,336	2,532	804	2,287
1915-16 ... ..	...	...	...	...
1916-17	3,518	2,626	892	2,150
1917-18	4,305	3,289	1,016	2,147
1918-19	5,470	3,515	1,955	2,509
1919-20	5,668	3,261	1,202	2,510
1920-21	6,216	4,647	1,569	2,457
1921-22 ... ..	...	...	...	...
1922-23 ... ..	...	...	...	...
1923-24 ... ..	...	...	...	...
1924-25 ... ..	...	...	...	...
1925-26 ... ..	...	...	...	...
1926-27 ... ..	...	...	...	...
1927-28 ... ..	...	...	...	...
1928-29 ... ..	...	...	...	...
1929-30 ... ..	...	...	...	...
1930-31 ... ..	...	...	...	...

TABLE XXIV.—EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS.

Year.	High Schools.				Middle Schools.				Upper Primary Schools.				Lower Primary Schools.				Technical training and other schools, public and private.				Expenditure on Education from											
	Average daily attendance of scholars.		Schools.		Average daily attendance of scholars.		Schools.		Average daily attendance of scholars.		Schools.		Average daily attendance of scholars.		Schools.		Average daily attendance of scholars.		Schools.		Provincial funds.		District Cess funds.		Municipal funds.		Total expenditure.					
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
	8	4	5	7	8	10	9	10	11	13	13	18	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
1911-12	6	317	30	382	403	23	364	150	240	2,907	685	1,254	3,948	1,916	3,948	6,864	6,864	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1912-13	8	348	24	395	265	26	365	147	1,810	580	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250			
1913-14	13	417	36	709	375	43	72	72	1,500	647	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500			
1914-15	13	683	53	1,237	135	25	592	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1915-16	17	1,020	40	1,231	218	28	764	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1916-17	22	743	51	865	603	37	235	205	90	1,461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1917-18	9	438	67	1,103	805	46	189	103	92	1,133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1918-19	0	475	61	1,158	855	46	172	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1919-20	10	516	65	1,613	1,064	2	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1920-21	10	484	44	1,114	723	1	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1921-22	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1922-23
1923-24
1924-25
1925-26
1926-27
1927-28
1928-29
1929-30
1930-31

GWA TOWNSHIP.—Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion—concluded.

No.	Village-tract or Town and Wards.	Number of houses.	Total Population.			Buddhists.		Animists.		Hindus.		Mohomedans.		Christians.		Others.		Serial No. of village-tract in order of 1911.
			All.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
26	Shwe-n-kwin	71	379	597	182	194	182	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
27	Fetho	68	422	329	263	239	268	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34, 35
28	Yauk-ye	64	333	265	216	187	181	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	36
29	Yauk-gchang	55	335	279	216	204	280	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	37
30	Tinday	55	335	279	216	177	285	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38
31	Shwe-windu	71	386	226	180	206	180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
32	Aitchang	61	361	165	136	152	136	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
33	Yalanngya	66	320	201	149	158	249	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41
34	Yauk-ye	65	340	221	156	181	207	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42
35	Yauk-gkado	122	684	344	360	308	297	1	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	43
36	Gwa	391	1,549	763	786	650	737	11	2	27	6	74	41	1	..	..	..	44, 50
37	Daungchenoug	145	702	564	338	364	398	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45
38	Yauk-ye	72	429	305	211	246	211	..	..	3	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	46
39	Changtha	130	190	99	91	99	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47
40	Yeanngyi	145	784	577	397	372	367	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48, 49
41	Magyngu	104	546	277	269	265	265	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	50, 51
42	Tauhgauk	123	341	276	225	275	205	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	52

46	Thandi	65	341	163	651	147	143	183									38
47	Ywehe	41	208	105	90	109	99										46
48	Nongyang	70	583	312	384	391	243										44
49	Kaungka	107	675	371	481	524	289										43
51	Uaw	209	591	334	385	354	359										55
54	Maza	60	484	237	237	181	217										36
54	Zibayada	71	354	182	181	185	185										37
54	Nga-Pail	47	1,031	93	533	497	435										32
56	Miyabin	235	1,047	566	518	494	537										59
57	Satchmyaw	70	376	197	179	191	170										61
58	Lowagon	76	428	245	205	174	192										64
59	Menekwin	115	694	354	383	368	393										62
60	Harakwin	143	877	396	432	428	374										62
61	Connamyang	73	395	184	187	184	179										62
62	Thayepinkwin	130	471	217	185	211	254										69
63	Thabaya	95	416	222	222	229	223										69
64	Kigayee	227	1,213	576	647	515	574										73
65	Mawon	111	545	270	275	268	275										75
66	Kyatsakhat	100	637	311	305	328	356										75
67	Kywehank	146	731	357	344	371	321										70
68	Zaim	57	246	137	113	113	112										67
69	Pe-naawyi	213	1,018	453	557	494	461										74
70	Hmy-chaug	137	669	335	374	339	331										75
71	Kankoo	110	537	283	274	197	197										76
72	Pauktu	100	519	254	255	163	163										77
73	Kyaukyi	204	1,079	543	537	315	349										78
74	Ky myo	85	485	237	218	231	201										80
75	Nyung-hkwin	72	500	186	174	188	171										81
76	Urtogoto	135	751	393	353	358	385										83
77	Paarhuc	281	1,450	703	648	618	610										81
78	Tonhaw	181	784	397	367	437	437										85
79	Primaogon	117	588	265	272	266	272										86
80	Wattikang	137	471	237	234	238	232										82
81	Namlawhya	70	90	43	48	41	49										81
82	Taungtaing	4	17	10	7	7	5										81

* The figures for travellers in Sandoway town are given separately at the beginning of the list.

* Travellers in rural areas.

GAZETTEER B VOLUMES.

No.	District.	No.	District.
1	Akyab.	23	Pakôkku.
2	Hill District of Arakan.	24	Minbu.
3	Kyaukpyu.	25	Magwe.
4	Sandoway.	26	Pakôkku Hill Tracts.
5	Rangoon Town (Census Tables only).	27	Mandalay.
6	Insein.	28	Bhamo.
7	Hanthawaddy (Syriam).	29	Myitkyina.
8	Tharrawaddy.	30	Katha.
9	Pegu.	31	Putao.
10	Prome.	32	Shwebo.
11	Bassein.	33	Sagaing.
12	Henzada.	34	Lower Chindwin.
13	Myaungmya.	35	Upper Chindwin.
14	Ma-ubin.	36	Chin Hills.
15	Pyapôn.	37	Kyauksè.
16	Toungoo.	38	Meiktila.
17	Salween.	39	Yamèthin.
18	Thatôn.	40	Myingyan.
19	Amherst.	41	Northern Shan States (Census Tables only).
20	Távoy.	42	Southern Shan States (Census Tables only).
1	Mergui.	43	Karenni.
22	Thayetmyo.		

