

IMPERIAL TABLE XV.

Language.

NOTES 1. The population of the estimated area of East Manglün in the Northern Shan States, amounting to 19,649 (males 9,925, females 9,724) has been omitted from this table because statistics for language are not available. An estimate of the number of speakers of Maru, Lisaw, Nung, Kachin and Tibetan in the unenumerated parts of Myitkyina district, the "Triangle" and the Hukawng Valley is given in Chapter XII of the Report volume.

2. At the last census the language ordinarily used in the home was entered in the enumeration schedules ; at this census the mother tongue was entered.

3. The system of classification is given in Part IA of the table and is the same as that used at the 1921 Census. The indigenous languages have been formed into groups, branches, sub-families and families ; they include groups A to O and R (Chinese). For the sake of convenience all Chinese languages have been included among the indigenous languages. The remaining languages have been formed into three artificial groups, X, Y, Z, representing Indian, European, and other languages, respectively. The same classification system has been used for races in Imperial Table XVII. Group S has been used in that table to represent the Indo-Burman races but it does not occur in this table as these races do not have separate languages.

4. Provincial totals for each language and language-group are given in Part IB of the table. If an indigenous language is spoken in only one district the name of that district is given in the *Remarks* column of Part IB ; if it is spoken in only a few districts the figures for the districts which contain the majority of the speakers are given in the *Remarks* column ; the distribution of the remaining indigenous languages is given in Part IE (see Note 7). The names given in italics in the *Remarks* column are alternative names, names of dialects or names which have appeared in previous census reports.

5. Part IC is an alphabetical index of the languages and dialects and enables them to be easily traced in Part IB. To make this index save the purposes of Imperial Table XVII some names are included which are used for races but not for languages ; these names are marked with an asterisk.

6. Part ID gives the district figures for each language-group. Separate figures are given for speakers of English.

7. Part IE gives the distribution by districts of the speakers of the most important and widely spoken indigenous languages.

8. Part II deals with Bilingualism. Only certain indigenous languages are taken into account, all other languages being ignored. For the purposes of the table the languages were formed into the following five classes :—

- (i) Languages of the Burma group.
- (ii) Other Tibeto-Burmese languages, *i.e.*, languages of the Lolo-Muhso, Kuki-Chin, Naga, Kachin, Sak (Lui) and Mro groups.
- (iii) Languages of the Karen group.
- (iv) Languages of the Tai (Shan) group.
- (v) Languages of the Mon-Khmer branch, *i.e.*, the Mon (Talaing) and Palaung-Wa groups.

Persons speaking two or more subsidiary languages in the same class or subsidiary languages in two or more classes have been counted once for each class. Such persons have been counted only once for columns 3 and 4 of Part II.

IMPERIAL TABLE XV.—*Language. PART I-A.—Classification System for Languages.*

	Family.	Sub-Family.	Branch.	Group.	Speakers.				
					Males.	Females.			
Indigenous (or Indo-Chinese) Languages, Groups A to O and R.	Tibeto-Chinese M. 5,782,182 F. 5,925,080	Tibeto-Burmese M. 5,149,825 F. 5,357,204	Assam-Burmese M. 5,142,572 F. 5,350,363	A. Burma ..	4,831,382	5,031,312			
				B. Lolo-Muhso...	47,959	45,093			
				C. Kuki Chin ...	170,005	173,849			
				D. Naga ...	2,145	2,056			
				E. Kachin ...	74,051	79,846			
				F. Sak (Lui) ...	17,030	18,207			
					North-Assam ...	G. Mishmi	
					Unclassed ...	H. Mro ...	7,253	6,841	
				Tai-Chinese M. 632,357 F. 567,876	Tai ...	I. Tai ...	513,853	508,064	
					Chinese ...	R. Chinese ...	118,504	59,812	
				Austric M. 245,674 F. 242,012	Austro-Nesian ...	Indo-Nesian ...	J. Malay ...	3,232	3,136
						Austro-Asiatic M. 242,442 F. 238,876	K. Mon ...	154,058	151,236
							L. Palaung-Wa... M. Khasi ...	88,384	87,640
			N. Karen ...	669,081	671,985				
			O. Man ...	502	445				
Non-Indigenous Languages.	Artificial Groups formed for the purposes of this Table.			X. Indian Languages ...	765,418	314,402			
				Y. European Languages ...	16,069	11,826			
				Z. Other Languages ...	1,750	1,071			
Total speakers of Indigenous Languages (Groups A to O and R)					6,697,439	6,839,522			
Total speakers of Non-Indigenous Languages (Groups X, Y, Z)					783,237	327,299			

Speakers of each Language.

Language.		Males.	Females.	Remarks.
		2	3	(See Note 4 on page 219.)
				4
PROVINCIAL TOTAL		7,480,676	7,166,821	
A	Burma Group ...	4,831,382	5,031,312	
A1	Burmese ...	4,324,033	4,517,727	<i>Bama, Myanma, Mranma.</i> Throughout the Province. Distribution is shown in Part IE of this Table.
A2	Arakanese ...	113,311	108,634	<i>Rakhaing, Yakhaing.</i> Distribution is shown in Part IE of this Table.
A3	Yanbye ...	158,597	168,045	<i>Ramree.</i> Kyaukpyu : M. 93,175, F. 101,023 ; Akyab : M. 48,778, F. 49,385 ; Sandoway : M. 16,571, F. 17,612 ; Arakan Hill Tracts : M. 72, F. 25 ; Prome : M. 1.
A4	Chaungtha ...	17,345	17,280	Akyab : M. 16,330, F. 16,369 ; Arakan Hill Tracts : M. 1,015, F. 911.
A5	Tavoyan ...	78,692	80,482	<i>Dawè, Tavoy</i> : M. 75,910, F. 76,965 ; Mergui : M. 2,471, F. 3,274. Remainder scattered.
A6	Merguese ...	51,134	50,010	<i>Myeik, Beik.</i> Mergui : M. 50,963, F. 49,954. Remainder scattered.
A7	Yabein ...	...	...	<i>Zabein, Labein.</i> This language used to be spoken in Pegu but it appears to be almost extinct.
A8	Yaw ...	484	393	Myitkyina : M. 462, F. 388.
A9	Danu ...	31,090	29,876	<i>Shan Danu.</i> Southern Shan States : M. 28,853, F. 28,900 ; Meiktila : M. 1,240, F. 165 ; Yamethin : M. 439, F. 385 ; Northern Shan States : M. 434, F. 305.
A10	Intha ...	28,001	28,828	<i>Angsa, Tai-Nawng, Man-Nawng.</i> Southern Shan States ; M. 27,191, F. 27,958 ; Karenni : M. 810, F. 867.
A11	Taungyo ...	11,046	11,215	<i>Tòru.</i> Southern Shan States : M. 11,012, F. 11,195.
A12	Hpon ...	343	336	<i>Hpùn, Hpo, Hpyi, Megyaw, Samong.</i> Bhamo : M. 182, F. 201 ; Myitkyina : M. 161, F. 135.
A13	Atsi ...	2,484	2,810	<i>Tsi, Szi.</i> Myitkyina : M. 1,242, F. 1,432 ; Northern Shan States : M. 1,237, F. 1,373.
A14	Lasbi ...	6,110	6,454	<i>Lachikwaw.</i> Myitkyina : M. 4,739, F. 4,898 ; Northern Shan States : M. 1,365, F. 1,556.
A15	Maru † ...	8,393	9,054	<i>Lawngwaw.</i> Myitkyina : M. 5,360, F. 5,792 ; Northern Shan States : M. 2,842, F. 3,085 ; Bhamo : M. 191, F. 177.
A16	Maingtha ...	319	168	<i>Achang, Ngachang, Mongsá, Lahsa, Hòhsa, Khehsa.</i> Northern Shan States : M. 119, F. 104 ; Bhamo : M. 84, F. 14 ; Katha : M. 64, F. 49 ; Myitkyina : M. 49, F. 1.
B	Lolo-Muhso Group	47,959	45,093	
B1	Lisaw † ...	9,885	9,813	<i>Yawyin, Lisu, Black Lisu.</i> Northern Shan States : M. 3,962, F. 3,926 ; Myitkyina : M. 2,872, F. 2,944 ; Southern Shan States : M. 1,622, F. 1,563 ; Katha : M. 853, F. 717 ; Bhamo : M. 575, F. 663.
B2	Lolo ...	...	...	<i>Lawlaw.</i> Not recorded.
B3	Lahu ...	13,666	13,198	<i>Lahu-na, Muhso, Manghtam.</i> Southern Shan States : M. 13,034, F. 12,518 ; Northern Shan States : M. 632, F. 680.
B4	Akò ...	680	663	Southern Shan States only.
B5	Pyin ...	440	360	<i>Pyen, Hpín.</i> Southern Shan States : M. 263, F. 192 ; Northern Shan States : M. 177, F. 168.
B6	Kwi ...	1,962	1,877	<i>Lahu hsi.</i> Southern Shan States only.
B7	Kaw ...	21,261	19,146	<i>Akha, Ikaw, Kha-kaw, Kao.</i> Southern Shan States only.
B8	Nung † ...	65	36	<i>Anung, Khanung, Naingwaw, Rawan.</i> Myitkyina and Mandalay* only.
B9	Tangsir ...	...	...	} Myitkyina ; spoken outside the census area.
B10	Hopa ...	...	...
B11	Watao-khum ...	...	...
B12	Khwinpang ...	...	...
C	Kuki-Chin Group ...	170,005	173,849	
C1	Kathè ...	1,982	1,782	<i>Manipuri, Meithei, Ponna.</i> Distribution is shown in Part IE of this Table.
C2	Kyaw ...	141	93	<i>Chaw.</i> Arakan Hill Tracts only.

* Due to the presence of a detachment of the Burma Rifles.

† See Note 1 on page 219.

IMPERIAL TABLE XV.—*Language.* PART I-B.—*Provincial Totals of Speakers of each Language.*

	Language.	Males.	Females.	Remarks.
	1	2	3	4
C3	Thado	3,073	3,247	<i>Lu-shuang, Thadocte.</i> Chin Hills : M. 777, F. 765 ; Upper Chindwin : M. 2,011, F. 2,229 ; Kyaukpyu : M. 285, F. 253.
C4	Siyin	1,669	1,837	<i>Htaote, Dialtheng.</i> Chin Hills : M. 1,563, F. 1,788 ; Upper Chindwin : M. 106, F. 49.
C5	Sokte	8,364	8,708	Chin Hills : M. 8,268, F. 8,662 ; Upper Chindwin : M. 96.
C6	Kamhow	9,865	9,929	<i>Vuite.</i> Chin Hills : M. 9,379, F. 9,434 ; Upper Chindwin : M. 438, F. 486 ; Mandalay* : M. 48, F. 9.
C7	Yo	674	691	<i>Yote.</i> Chin Hills only.
C8	Tashon	1,539	1,525	<i>Falam Chin, Shunkla.</i> Chin Hills : M. 1,245, F. 1,266 ; Pakökku : M. 245, F. 253 ; Mandalay* : M. 49, F. 3.
C9	Yahow	4,365	5,230	<i>Zahow.</i> Chin Hills only.
C10	Laizao	2,911	3,423	<i>Laizo, Hlunseo.</i> Chin Hills only.
C11	Kwangli	1,637	1,977	<i>Shim-rhim.</i> Chin Hills only.
C12	Ngorn	2,727	3,081	<i>Tapong, Bwelka.</i> Chin Hills only.
C13	Lushei	120	176	<i>Ngente.</i> Upper Chindwin : M. 116, F. 173. The Lushei Chins in the Chin Hills have been returned as Whelngos.
C14	Whelngo	1,704	1,774	<i>Hualngo, Whenoh.</i> Chin Hills only.
C15	Lyente	727	844	Chin Hills only.
C16	Zahnyet	2,786	3,400	<i>Yanyet.</i> Chin Hills only.
C17	Lai	11,926	12,232	<i>Haka-Chin.</i> Chin Hills : M. 9,295, F. 9,588 ; Pakökku : M. 2,092, F. 2,182 ; Upper Chindwin : M. 479, F. 432 ; Mandalay* : M. 35, F. 13.
C18	Lakher	32	32	<i>Shandu.</i> Arakan Hill Tracts only.
C19	Lawhtu	4,626	5,099	<i>Lohtaw.</i> Chin Hills only.
C20	Kwelshim	1,328	1,493	<i>Mi-err.</i> Chin Hills only.
C21	Zotung	4,406	4,579	<i>Yotun.</i> Chin Hills only.
C22	Sentang	3,615	3,709	<i>Shentang.</i> Chin Hills only.
C23	Tamang	4,175	4,115	Chin Hills only.
C24	Miram	2,663	2,609	Chin Hills only.
C25	Zolamnai	1,266	1,226	Chin Hills only.
C26	Torr	85	108	Chin Hills only.
C27	Ta-oo	286	230	Chin Hills only.
C28	Mgan	1,592	1,548	Chin Hills only.
C29	Welaung	...	...	Chin Hills only. Spoken in the Kanpetlet Subdivision but not recorded.
C30	Chinbok	9,913	10,282	<i>Yawdwin, Twi-li-chaung.</i> Chin Hills : M. 9,474, F. 9,800 ; Minbu : M. 412, F. 462 ; Pakökku : M. 26, F. 20.
C31	Yindu	...	...	<i>Ni-du, Hniyun, Ka-dhak, Ka-chak.</i> Recorded only in Pakökku ; it is also spoken in the Chin Hills and Arakan Hill Tracts.
C32	Chinmè	...	...	<i>Rawwang.</i> Not recorded.
C33	Chinbon	5,089	5,179	<i>Ur-per, Twi-sheep, Num-lan</i> Pakökku : M. 2,511, F. 2,671 ; Minbu : M. 1,780, F. 1,756 ; Chin Hills : M. 594, F. 570 ; Akyab : M. 204, F. 182.
C34	Taungtha	5,482	5,671	<i>Rongtu.</i> Pakökku : M. 5,463, F. 5,659 ; Chin Hills : M. 12, F. 12.
C35	Shö	797	763	<i>Ashö, Taung Chin, Southern Chin.</i> Thayetmyo : M. 171, F. 120 ; Minbu : M. 626, F. 643.
C36	Khami	15,473	15,409	<i>Ayaing Khami, Awa Khami, Kweni, Kwe-myi.</i> Akyab : M. 9,088, F. 9,045 ; Arakan Hill Tracts : M. 6,384, F. 6,364.
C37	Anu	...	...	Arakan Hill Tracts. Probably returned as Kaungtso.
C38	Kaungtso	592	556	Arakan Hill Tracts only.
C39	Kaukadan	137	157	Akyab only.
C40	Ledu	863	856	Akyab : M. 82, F. 69 ; Kyaukpyu : M. 781, F. 787.
C41	Matu	82	72	Kyaukpyu only.
C42	Sittu	2,343	1,939	Kyaukpyu only.
C43	Chaunggyi Chin	16	16	Kyaukpyu only.
C44	Saingbaung	4,273	3,758	Kyaukpyu : M. 4,169, F. 3,624 ; Sandoway : M. 104, F. 134.
C45	Chin (unspecified)	44,655	44,491	Distribution is shown in Part IE of this Table.

* Due to the presence of a detachment of the Burma Rifles.

IMPERIAL TABLE XV.—*Language.* PART I-B.—*Provincial Totals of Speakers of each Language.*

Language.		Males.	Females.	Remarks.
		2	3	(See Note 4 on page 219.)
1				4
D	Naga Group	2,145	2,056	
D1	Naga (unspecified)	2,117	2,042	Upper Chindwin : M. 2,103, F. 2,042 ; Lower Chindwin : M. 13.
D2	Tanghkui	28	14	Akyab : M. 28 ; Upper Chindwin : F. 14.
E	Kachin Group	74,051	79,846	
E1	Kachin †	74,051	79,846	<i>Theinbaw, Clingpaw, Singpho, Shingpaw, Kahang, Hkahku, Kauri, Gauri, Duleng.</i> Distribution is shown in Part ID of this Table.
E2	Nogmung	...	...	} Myitkyina ; probably recorded as Kachin (unspecified).
E3	Ntit	...	...
E4	Pangsu	...	...
E5	Kang	...	...
E6	Nawngkhai	...	...
E7	Nokkyo	...	...
E8	Yoya	...	...
E9	Tawhawng	...	...
F	Sak (Lui) Group	17,030	18,207	
F1	Kadu	9,962	10,343	<i>Gadu, A-sak, Katha</i> : M. 7,773, F. 8,615 ; Myitkyina : M. 1,785, F. 1,510. Remainder in Bhamo, Upper Chindwin and Northern Shan States.
F2	Ganan	3,168	3,976	Katha : M. 2,896, F. 3,771 ; Upper Chindwin : M. 232, F. 197. Remainder in Myitkyina and Northern Shan States.
F3	Sak	350	341	<i>Thek.</i> Akyab only.
F4	Daingnet	3,111	3,048	Akyab only.
F5	Taman	439	499	Upper Chindwin only. At the 1921 Census Taman was included in the Kuki-Chin Group.
F6	Malin	...	...	Formerly spoken in Upper Chindwin but probably now extinct.
G	Mishmi Group	...	...
G1	Khaman-Mishmi	...	...	Spoken in Myitkyina outside the census area.
H	Mro Group	7,253	6,841	
H1	Mro	7,253	6,841	Distribution is shown in Part ID of this Table.
I	Tai Group	513,853	508,064	
I1	Shan	459,089	455,290	<i>Tai-awn, Mongleng, Taichaung, Shweli Shan, Namkham Shan, Tailong, Shangale, Shangyi.</i> Distribution is shown in Part IE of this Table.
I2	Shan-Tayok	9,827	8,443	<i>Shan Chinese, Tai-khe, Tai-Nò, Tai-khawng.</i> Northern Shan States : M. 5,384, F. 4,426 ; Myitkyina : M. 2,391, F. 2,290 ; Southern Shan States : M. 1,769, F. 1,615 ; Katha : M. 212, F. 105.
I3	Dayè	361	337	Southern Shan States only.
I4	Siamese	4,544	4,104	<i>Yodaya Shan, Htai.</i> Mergui : M. 3,458, F. 3,344 ; Amherst : M. 1,008, F. 722 ; remainder scattered.
I5	Hkun	15,593	15,641	Southern Shan States only.
I6	Lu	14,971	15,060	Southern Shan States only.
I7	Lao	3,524	3,639	<i>Yun.</i> Southern Shan States : M. 2,555, F. 2,171 ; Salween : M. 406, F. 177 ; Amherst : M. 358, F. 1,166 ; Karenni : M. 166, F. 123 ; the rest in Northern Shan States and Mergui.
I8	Shan-Bama	4,047	3,688	<i>Tai-man.</i> Myitkyina only.
I9	Hkamti	511	592	Myitkyina only.
I10	Annamese	3	5	<i>Kiao.</i> Southern Shan States only.
I11	Tai-Lem	1,383	1,265	Southern Shan States only. Probably recorded as Lem in 1921.
J	Malay Group	3,232	3,136	
J1	Malay	2,322	2,138	<i>Pashu.</i> Mergui : M. 2,259, F. 2,124 ; also a few scattered.
J2	Salon	910	998	<i>Mawken.</i> Mergui only.
K	Mon Group	154,058	151,236	
				<i>Marabause.</i> Distribution is shown in

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	Language.	Males.	Females.	Remarks.
	1	2	3	4
L	Palaung-Wa Group	88,384	87,640	
L1	Wa ...	5,193	5,097	<i>La, Lawa, Lava, Sawn, Son, Hsen, Kham, Hsensum.</i> Southern Shan States : M. 4,300, F. 4,185 ; Northern Shan States : M. 893, F. 912.
L2	Danaw ...	582	577	<i>Ganaw.</i> Southern Shan States only.
L3	En ...	...	...	<i>In.</i> Probably recorded as Tai-Loi, Shan or Hkun.
L4	Khamuk ...	190	1	<i>Khamu, Khamok, Lamet.</i> Southern Shan States : M. 115, F. 1 ; the rest in Salween, Amherst and Karenni.
L5	Lem ...	...	...	Probably recorded as Tai-Lem.
L6	Tai-Loi ...	6,208	5,644	<i>Wekut.</i> Southern Shan States : M. 5,959, F. 5,406 ; Northern Shan States : M. 249, F. 238.
L7	Yang (unspecified) ...	41	430	<i>Yin, Riang.</i> Southern Shan States : M. 41, F. 427 ; Northern Shan States : F. 3.
L8	Yanglam ...	5,485	5,240	<i>Karennet, Black Karen, Yang-wan-kun, Yang-kaw-leng.</i> Southern Shan States : M. 5,208, F. 4,837 ; Northern Shan States : M. 275, F. 403 ; Karenni : M. 1.
L9	Yangsek ...	1,369	1,311	<i>Riangleng, Yingya.</i> Southern Shan States only.
L10	Palaung ...	69,316	69,340	<i>Katurr, Kunloi, Kwanhai, Manloi, Ngawnhawt, Rumai, Sawpana, Tawngma, Ta-ang.</i> Northern Shan States : M. 59,462, F. 60,495 ; Southern Shan States : M. 7,252, F. 6,236 ; Katha : M. 2,376, F. 2,382 ; Bhamo : M. 153, F. 153 ; Meiktila : M. 66, F. 49. Remainder scattered.
L11	Palè ...	...	...	Probably recorded as Palaung.
M	Khasi Group	...	...	Not recorded.
N	Karen Group	669,081	671,985	
N1	Karen (unspecified) ...	22,466	24,560	Distribution is shown in Part IE of this Table.
N2	Sgaw ...	251,106	248,683	<i>Bama-Kayin, Pahti.</i> Distribution is shown in Part IE of this Table.
N3	Paku ...	4,377	4,243	<i>Bagu.</i> Toungoo : M. 4,368, F. 4,237 ; Southern Shan States : M. 7, F. 6 ; Salween : M. 2.
N4	Wewaw ...	...	...	<i>Wewa.</i> Probably returned as Karen (unspecified).
N5	Monnepwa ...	1,080	1,046	Toungoo only.
N6	Bwè ...	3,136	3,091	<i>Brè, Bge, Manð.</i> Toungoo : M. 3,059, F. 3,046 ; remainder scattered.
N7	Brek ...	3,234	3,461	<i>Prè.</i> Karenni : M. 2,712, F. 2,870 ; Southern Shan States : M. 522, F. 591.
N8	Karenbyu ...	7,797	7,502	<i>Geba, Kuni, Konni, Tabara, Tayang, Thitpya, Bannugè, Bannugyi, Kodil.</i> Toungoo : M. 5,304, F. 5,335 ; Karenni : M. 1,387, F. 1,167 ; Yamèthin : M. 948, F. 887 ; Southern Shan States : M. 146, F. 113 ; Northern Shan States : M. 12.
N9	Pwo ...	236,103	237,617	<i>Talaing-Kayin, Mohti, Mohteik, Shu, Blaimaw.</i> Distribution is shown in Part IE of this Table.
N10	Mopwa ...	2	...	Mandalay : M. 2. Spoken in Toungoo but probably recorded as Karen (unspecified).
N11	Taungthu ...	111,107	111,607	<i>Pa-o, Titauk, Kunlong, Balah, Nakrai, Tawthu</i> Southern Shan States : M. 76,923, F. 77,152 ; Thatôn : M. 26,229, F. 26,930 ; Toungoo : M. 3,093, F. 3,039 ; Amherst : M. 2,002, F. 1,923 ; Pegu : M. 1,357, F. 1,217 ; Karenni : M. 1,184, F. 1,113. Remainder scattered.
N12	Padaung ...	8,409	8,076	<i>Padaw.</i> Southern Shan States : M. 7,094, F. 6,840 ; Karenni : M. 1,294, F. 1,235.
N13	Yinbaw ...	1,472	1,450	<i>Yeinbaw, Gunga, Kekawngdu, Lawi.</i> Karenni : M. 1,333, F. 1,331 ; Southern Shan States : M. 139, F. 119.
N14	Gheko ...	1,997	2,078	<i>Gaku.</i> Toungoo : M. 1,373, F. 1,386 ; Southern Shan States : M. 624, F. 692.
N15	Karenni ...	14,742	16,814	<i>Kaya, Lakan, Mite, Manu-Manaw, Taru, Yang-leng, Yintalai, Yangtalai.</i> Karenni : M. 11,748, F. 14,260 ; Southern Shan States : M. 1,199, F. 1,188 ; Toungoo : M. 983, F. 861 ; Amherst : M. 454, F. 295 ; Thatôn : M. 135, F. 105 ; remainder scattered.
N16	Zaycin ...	2,008	1,729	<i>Banpa, Banyaung, Banyin, Banyok, Gaunglo, Kalasi, Kawng-Sawng, Loilong, Hoiha, Lahta, Tabaing, Zarcin.</i> Southern Shan States only.

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L4	Khamuk	190	1	<i>Khamu, Khamok, Lamet.</i> Southern Shan States : M. 115, F. 1 ; the rest in Salween, Amherst and Karenni.
L5	Lem	...	...	Probably recorded as Tai-Lem.
L6	Tai-Loi	6,208	5,644	<i>Wekut.</i> Southern Shan States : M. 5,959, F. 5,406 ; Northern Shan States : M. 249, F. 238.
L7	Yang (unspecified)	41	430	<i>Yin, Riang.</i> Southern Shan States : M. 41, F. 427 ; Northern Shan States : F. 3.
L8	Yanglam	5,485	5,240	<i>Karennet, Black Karen, Yang-wan-kun, Yang-kaw-leng.</i> Southern Shan States : M. 5,208, F. 4,837 ; Northern Shan States : M. 275, F. 403 ; Karenni : M. 1.
L9	Yangsek	1,369	1,311	<i>Riangleng, Yingya.</i> Southern Shan States only.
L10	Palaung	69,316	69,340	<i>Katurr, Kunloi, Kwanhai, Manloi, Ngawnhawt, Rumai, Sawpana, Tawngma, Ta-ang.</i> Northern Shan States : M. 59,462, F. 60,495 ; Southern Shan States : M. 7,252, F. 6,236 ; Katha : M. 2,376, F. 2,382 ; Bhamo : M. 153, F. 153 ; Meiktila : M. 66, F. 49. Remainder scattered.
L11	Palè	...	...	Probably recorded as Palaung.
M	Khasi Group	...	...	Not recorded.
N	Karen Group	669,081	671,985	
N1	Karen (unspecified)	22,466	24,560	Distribution is shown in Part IE of this Table.
N2	Sgaw	251,106	248,683	<i>Bama-Kayin, Pahti.</i> Distribution is shown in Part IE of this Table.
N3	Paku	4,377	4,243	<i>Bagu.</i> Toungoo : M. 4,368, F. 4,237 ; Southern Shan States : M. 7, F. 6 ; Salween : M. 2.
N4	Wewaw	...	...	<i>Wewa.</i> Probably returned as Karen (unspecified).
N5	Monnepwa	1,080	1,046	Toungoo only.
N6	Bwè	3,136	3,091	<i>Brè, Bge, Manò.</i> Toungoo : M. 3,059, F. 3,046 ; remainder scattered.
N7	Brek	3,234	3,461	<i>Prè.</i> Karenni : M. 2,712, F. 2,870 ; Southern Shan States : M. 522, F. 591.
N8	Karenbyu	7,797	7,502	<i>Geba, Kuni, Konni, Tabara, Tayang, Thitpya, Bannu-ngè, Bannugyi, Kodit.</i> Toungoo : M. 5,304, F. 5,335 ; Karenni : M. 1,387, F. 1,167 ; Yamèthin : M. 948, F. 887 ; Southern Shan States : M. 146, F. 113 ; Northern Shan States : M. 12.
N9	Pwo	236,103	237,617	<i>Talaing-Kayin, Mohti, Mohteik, Shu, Blaimaw.</i> Distribution is shown in Part IE of this Table.
N10	Mopwa	2	...	Mandalay : M. 2. Spoken in Toungoo but probably recorded as Karen (unspecified).
N11	Taungthu	111,107	111,607	<i>Pa-o, Titauk, Kunlong, Balah, Nakrai, Tawithu.</i> Southern Shan States : M. 76,923, F. 77,152 ; Thatôn : M. 26,229, F. 26,930 ; Toungoo : M. 3,093, F. 3,039 ; Amherst : M. 2,002, F. 1,923 ; Pegu : M. 1,357, F. 1,217 ; Karenni : M. 1,184, F. 1,113. Remainder scattered.
N12	Padaung	8,409	8,076	<i>Padaw.</i> Southern Shan States : M. 7,094, F. 6,840 ; Karenni : M. 1,294, F. 1,235.
N13	Yinbaw	1,472	1,450	<i>Yeinbaw, Gunga, Kekawngdu, Lawi.</i> Karenni : M. 1,333, F. 1,331 ; Southern Shan States : M. 139, F. 119.
N14	Gheko	1,997	2,078	<i>Gaku.</i> Toungoo : M. 1,373, F. 1,386 ; Southern Shan States : M. 624, F. 692.
N15	Karenni	14,742	16,814	<i>Kaya, Lakan, Mite, Manu-Manaw, Taru, Yang-leng, Yintalai, Yangtalai.</i> Karenni : M. 11,748, F. 14,260 ; Southern Shan States : M. 1,199, F. 1,188 ; Toungoo : M. 983, F. 861 ; Amherst : M. 454, F. 295 ; Thatôn : M. 135, F. 105 ; remainder scattered.
N16	Zayein	2,008	1,729	<i>Banpa, Banyauung, Banyin, Banyok, Gaunglo, Kalasi, Kawng-Sawng, Loilong, Hohia, Lahta, Tabaing, Zarein.</i> Southern Shan States only.
N17	Talaing-Kalasi	45	28	<i>Htalaing.</i> Yamèthin only.

Speakers of each Language.

Language.		Males.	Females.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	(See Note 4 on page 219).
O	Man Group	502	445	
O1	Miao	442	388	<i>Miaotzu, Miaobyu, Pe Miao, Hmeng, Mung, Khe-pok.</i> Northern Shan States: M. 403, F. 340; Southern Shan States: M. 39, F. 48.
O2	Yao	60	57	<i>Lautu.</i> Southern Shan States only.
R	Chinese Group	118,504	59,812	The distribution of Chinese languages as a whole is given in Part ID of this Table.
R1	Yunnanese	40,487	26,748	<i>Anya Tayok, Momyin Tayok, Khe-long.</i>
R2	Cantonese	23,109	8,869	<i>Short-Coat Chinese.</i>
R3	Fukienese	29,923	14,195	<i>Long-Coat Chinese.</i>
R4	Other and unspecified Chinese.	24,985	10,000	<i>Tayok, Tarok, Talok, Khe</i>
X	Indian Languages	765,418	314,402	The distribution of Indian Languages as a whole is given in Part ID of this Table; the distribution of separate languages is not given.
1	Assamese	862	341	
2	Balochi	77	11	
3	Bengali	242,415	134,579	
4	Bihari	44	13	
5	Central Pahari	2,542	427	Includes Garhwali and Kumaoni.
6	Eastern Pahari	25,724	12,657	Includes Naipali.
7	Gujarati	12,511	5,195	
8	Kanarese	161	94	
9	Kashmiri	31	7	
10	Konkani	605	106	Includes Goanese.
11	Malayalam	11,343	875	
12	Marathi	480	193	
13	Oriya	57,247	3,435	
14	Pashto	1,510	493	
15	Punjabi	20,639	7,070	
16	Rajasthani	153	235	
17	Sindhi	343	88	
18	Tamil	118,659	65,448	
19	Telugu	124,483	36,157	
20	Western Hindi	145,589	46,978	Includes Hindustani, Hindi and Urdu.
Y	European Languages	16,069	11,826	The distribution of European Languages as a whole is given in Part ID of this Table. With the excep- tion of English the distribution of separate languages is not given.
1	Belgian	1	...	
2	Danish	10	3	
3	Dutch	44	8	
4	English	15,328	11,538	
5	French	102	77	
6	German	96	13	
7	Greek	29	8	
8	Italian	72	53	
9	Norwegian	31	...	
10	Polish	1	1	
11	Portuguese	290	105	
12	Russian	2	5	
13	Slovak	42	...	
14	Spanish	4	9	
15	Swedish	17	6	
Z	Other Languages ...	1,750	1,071	The distribution of "Other Languages" as a whole is given in Part ID of this Table. The distribution of separate languages is not given.
1	Arabic	329	250	
2	Armenian	116	71	
3	Egyptian	9	...	
4	Hebrew	260	238	
5	Japanese	438	169	
6	Javanese	1	2	
7	Maltese	1	3	
8	Persian	421	303	
9	Philippine languages	38	10	
10	Singhalese	128	24	
11	Turkish	9	1	

IMPERIAL TABLE XVII.

Race.

NOTES 1. The population of the estimated area of East Manglün in the Northern Shan States amounting to 19,649 (males 9,925, females 9,724) has been omitted from this table because statistics for race are not available. An estimate of the number of Marus, Lisaws, Nungs, Kachins and Tibetans in the unenumerated parts of Myitkyina district, the "Triangle" and the Hukawng Valley is given in Chapter XII of the Report Volume.

2. The same classification system has been used for races as for languages (see Note 3 to Imperial Table XV on page 219).

3. Part I of this table corresponds to Part IB of Imperial Table XV and gives the provincial totals for each race by religion. Indians have not been classified by caste; the Report volume should be consulted regarding the Indian races for which figures have been given. Figures for the separate European and allied races included in Group Y are given in Imperial Table XIX. The races shown with *nil* entries may exist in parts of the province outside the census area or they may have been recorded under some other name.

4. Alternative names for some of the races are given in Parts IB and IC of Imperial Table XV (see Notes 4 and 5 to that table on page 219).

5. Part II of this table corresponds to Part ID of Imperial Table XV and gives the district figures for each race-group; for some race-groups there is a further classification by religion.

6. Part IIIA gives district figures for certain selected indigenous races; for some of these races there is a further classification by religion. Part IIIB supplements Part IIIA by giving the distribution of all other indigenous races. Figures for the more important Indian races, classified by religion and birth-place are given in Provincial Table V...

IMPERIAL TABLE XVII—Race. PART I.—Provincial Totals of Races by Religion.

Race-group and Race.		Religion.	Males.	Females.	Race-group and Race.		Religion.	Males.	Females.
A	PROVINCIAL TOTAL.		7,480,676	7,166,821	B4	Akō	Total	680	663
	Burma Group		4,714,298	4,912,898			Animist	679	663
A1	Burmese	Total	4,202,079	4,393,952	B5	Pyin	Total	266	207
		Buddhist	4,196,652	4,385,317			Buddhist	197	124
		Christian	4,955	6,302			Animist	69	83
		Muslim	392	2,163	B6	Kwi	Total	1,962	1,875
		Animist	57	101			Christian	1,208	1,145
		Others	23	69			Animist	483	530
A2	Arakanese	Total	106,817	101,434			Buddhist	240	200
		Buddhist	106,752	101,328			Confucian	31	...
		Christian	21	46	B7	Kaw	Total	21,267	19,138
		Muslim	41	35			Animist	20,897	18,783
		Others	3	25			Christian	314	343
A3	Yanbye	Total	158,337	168,397			Buddhist	56	12
		Buddhist	158,332	168,381	B8	Nung *	Total	69	38
		Others	5	16			Buddhist	45	25
A4	Chaungtha	Total	24,549	24,508			Animist	24	13
		Buddhist	23,691	24,463	B9	Tangsir	...	...	...
		Animist	858	45	B10	Hopa	...	...	...
A5	Tavoyan	Total	78,118	78,389	B11	Watao-kbum	...	...	...
		Buddhist	78,099	78,322	B12	Khwinpang	...	...	...
		Christian	17	61	C	Kuki-Chin Group.		172,473	176,521
		Others	2	6	C1	Kathè (Meithei)	Total	3,103	3,010
A6	Merguese	Total	47,717	47,736			Hindu	2,087	2,207
		Buddhist	47,597	47,649			Buddhist	851	709
		Christian	72	73			Animist	117	68
		Others	48	14			Christian	22	8
A7	Yabein	...	...	...			Muslim	26	18
A8	Yaw	Buddhist	507	403	C2	Kyaw	Animist	141	93
A9	Danu	Total	39,137	38,804	C3	Thado	Total	3,070	3,249
		Buddhist	39,133	38,776			Animist	3,068	3,249
		Others	4	28			Christian	2	...
A10	Intha	Total	28,037	28,864	C4	Siyin	Total	1,637	1,849
		Buddhist	27,226	27,961			Animist	1,203	1,390
		Animist	795	786			Christian	433	459
		Muslim	10	114			Buddhist	1	...
		Others	6	3	C5	Sokte	Total	8,325	8,656
A11	Taungyo	Total	11,037	11,259			Animist	8,247	8,531
		Buddhist	11,037	11,258			Christian	78	125
		Muslim	...	1	C6	Kamhow	Total	9,685	9,707
A12	Hpon	Total	331	336			Animist	9,393	9,474
		Buddhist	301	299			Christian	291	230
		Animist	30	37			Others	1	3
A13	Atsi	Total	2,489	2,829	C7	Yo ...	Animist	674	693
		Animist	2,175	2,434	C8	Tashon	Total	1,803	1,825
		Christian	309	391			Animist	1,748	1,771
		Buddhist	5	4			Buddhist	44	50
A14	Lashi	Total	6,150	6,511			Christian	11	4
		Animist	5,805	5,786	C9	Yahow	Total	2,662	3,141
		Christian	340	723			Animist	2,635	3,136
		Buddhist	5	2			Christian	27	5
A15	Maru *	Total	8,518	9,262	C10	Laizao	Total	3,464	4,039
		Animist	8,099	8,403			Animist	3,455	4,031
		Christian	413	853			Christian	9	8
		Others	6	6	C11	Kwangli	Total	2,150	2,593
A16	Maingtha	Total	475	214			Animist	2,148	2,586
		Buddhist	379	163			Christian	2	7
		Animist	90	51	C12	Ngorn	Total	2,877	2,242
		Others	6	...			Animist	2,873	2,241
B	Lolo-Muhso Group.		48,056	45,158			Christian	4	1
B1	Lisaw *	Total	9,968	9,897	C13	Lushei	Total	198	177
		Animist	8,444	8,443			Christian	117	117
		Christian	874	913			Animist	81	60
		Confucian	552	532	C14	Whelngo	Total	1,784	2,900
		Buddhist	98	9			Animist	1,651	2,763
B2	Lolo	...	...	...			Christian	133	137
B3	Lahu	Total	13,844	13,340	C15	Lyente	Total	745	866
		Animist	11,830	11,080			Animist	728	854
		Christian	1,695	1,940			Christian	...	...
		Buddhist	196	176					
		Confucian	123	144					

C16	Zahnyet	...	Total	3,006	3,671	E2	Nogmung	...	...	...
			Animist	2,906	3,546	E3	Ntit	...	...	...
			Christian	100	125	E4	Pangsu	...	...	...
C17	Lai ...	...	Total	11,980	12,245	E5	Kang	...	...	...
			Animist	11,051	11,240	E6	Nawngkhai	...	...	...
			Buddhist	591	706	E7	Nokkyo	...	...	...
			Christian	338	285	E8	Yoya	...	...	...
			Others	...	14	E9	Tawhawng	...	...	...
C18	Lakher	...	Animist	32	32	F	Sak (Lui) Group		25,019	26,801
C19	Lawhtu	...	Animist	4,626	5,049	F1	Kadu	Total	17,651	18,749
C20	Kwelshim	...	Total	1,329	1,480			Buddhist	17,639	18,739
			Animist	1,276	1,416			Others	12	10
			Christian	53	64	F2	Ganan	Total	3,184	3,998
C21	Zotung	...	Total	4,414	4,578			Buddhist	3,166	3,993
			Animist	4,409	4,578			Others	18	5
			Christian	5	...	F3	Sak	Buddhist	352	341
C22	Sentang	...	Animist	3,615	3,704	F4	Daingnet	Total	3,259	3,096
C23	Tamang	...	Animist	4,175	4,116			Buddhist	3,259	3,095
C24	Miram	...	Animist	2,693	2,636			Animist	...	1
C25	Zolamnai	...	Animist	1,231	1,200	F5	Taman	Total	573	617
C26	Torr	...	Animist	85	108			Buddhist	573	615
C27	Ta-oo	...	Animist	286	230			Christian	...	2
C28	Mgan	...	Animist	1,593	1,548	F6	Malin	...	...	...
C29	Welaung	...	...	...	...	G	Mishmi Group		...	...
C30	Chinbok	...	Total	9,563	9,833	G1	Khaman-Mishmi	...	...	...
			Animist	9,485	9,829	H	Mro Group	...	7,248	6,518
			Buddhist	78	4	H1	Mro	Total	7,248	6,518
C31	Yindu	...	Animist	6	3			Animist	7,108	6,357
C32	Chinme	...	...	...	...			Buddhist	140	160
C33	Chinbon	...	Total	3,949	3,939			Muslim	...	1
			Buddhist	3,344	3,366	I	Tai Group	...	521,173	516,233
			Animist	603	573	I 1	Shau	Total	454,051	446,153
			Christian	2	...			Buddhist	452,515	444,230
C34	Taungtha	...	Total	5,492	5,695			Animist	807	825
			Buddhist	5,492	5,694			Christian	712	883
			Animist	...	1			Muslim	14	182
C35	Shö ...	...	Total	464	546			Others	3	33
			Buddhist	378	465	I 2	Shan-Tayok	Total	15,383	13,800
			Animist	35	50			Buddhist	13,660	12,714
			Christian	51	31			Animist	1,629	977
C36	Khami	...	Total	15,435	15,489			Christian	86	104
			Animist	15,013	14,967			Confucian	8	5
			Buddhist	422	522	I 3	Dayè	Buddhist	363	338
C37	Anu	...	...	...	...	I 4	Siamese	Total	6,088	5,646
C38	Kaungtso	...	Animist	592	559			Buddhist	6,075	5,645
C39	Kaukadan	...	Buddhist	142	179			Others	13	1
C40	Ledu	...	Animist	759	771	I 5	Hkun	Total	15,606	15,673
C41	Matu	...	Animist	87	72			Buddhist	15,588	15,653
C42	Sittu	...	Animist	2,275	1,939			Others	18	20
C43	Chaunggyi-Chin	...	Animist	90	93	I 6	Lu	Total	14,974	15,060
C44	Saingbaung	...	Total	4,273	3,746			Buddhist	14,903	15,010
			Animist	4,104	3,630			Christian	54	50
			Buddhist	169	116			Others	17	...
C45	Chin (unspecified)	...	Total	47,963	48,020	I 7	Lao	Total	3,518	3,687
			Animist	23,727	23,355			Buddhist	3,380	3,583
			Buddhist	21,900	22,487			Christian	107	94
			Christian	2,336	2,172			Others	31	10
			Others	...	6	I 8	Shan-Bama	Total	9,300	13,996
D	Naga Group	...	...	2,145	2,079			Buddhist	9,300	13,984
D1	Naga (unspecified)	...	Total	2,117	2,042			Others	...	12
			Animist	2,114	2,040	I 9	Hkamti	Total	513	608
			Buddhist	3	2			Buddhist	505	606
D2	Tanghkul	...	Total	28	37			Others	8	2
			Buddhist	28	14	I 10	Annamese	Total	3	5
			Others	...	23			Buddhist	1	1
E	Kachin Group	...	...	73,797	79,548			Others	2	4
E1	Kachin *	...	Total	73,797	79,548			...	...	...
			Animist	65,835	70,896			...	...	...
			Christian	7,467	8,065			...	...	...
			Buddhist	492	580			...	...	...
			Others	3	7			...	...	...

* See Note 1 on page 241.

R2	Cantonese ...	Total	24,303	9,687	X16	Jat ...	273	11
		<i>Animist</i> ...	12,110	4,153	X17	Kachi ...	539	193
		<i>Confucian</i> ...	6,204	2,568	X18	Kaka (Moplah) ...	9,039	402
		<i>Buddhist</i> ...	5,530	2,749		Total	8,949	392
		<i>Christian</i> ...	282	143		<i>Muslim</i>	90	10
		<i>Others</i> ...	177	74		<i>Others</i> ...	151	89
R3	Fukienese ...	Total	33,057	16,981	X19	Kanarese ...	38	6
		<i>Animist</i> ...	15,670	6,856	X20	Kashmiri ...	208	159
		<i>Buddhist</i> ...	12,261	7,369	X21	Khoja ...	75	...
		<i>Confucian</i> ...	4,783	2,567	X22	Konkani ...	2,010	319
		<i>Christian</i> ...	304	174	X23	Kumaoni ...	437	162
		<i>Others</i> ...	39	15	X24	Mahratta ...	3,097	758
					X25	Maimon ...	3,097	747
R4	Other and un-specified Chinese.	Total	29,001	12,874		Total	...	11
		<i>Animist</i> ...	18,243	7,359	X26	Malabari	2,645	560
		<i>Buddhist</i> ...	9,047	4,839		<i>Hindu</i>	1,931	445
		<i>Confucian</i> ...	1,174	460		<i>Muslim</i>	542	29
		<i>Muslim</i> ...	227	94		<i>Christian</i>	137	69
		<i>Christian</i> ...	291	122		<i>Others</i>	35	17
		<i>Others</i> ...	19	...	X27	Marwari	1,480	823
S	Indo-Burman Races.		90,307	91,859	X28	Moghul	348	239
S1	Arakan-Mahomedan	Total	26,153	25,462	X29	Nursapuri	3,361	1,688
		<i>Muslim</i>	26,150	25,462		Total	2,865	1,419
		<i>Buddhist</i>	3	...		<i>Muslim</i>	438	231
S2	Zerbadi	Total	60,413	62,292		<i>Christian</i>	58	38
		<i>Muslim</i>	57,415	59,736	X30	Oriya	58,905	3,680
		<i>Buddhist</i>	2,637	2,180		<i>Hindu</i>	56,016	3,110
		<i>Christian</i>	220	135		<i>Muslim</i>	910	231
		<i>Others</i>	141	241		<i>Buddhist</i>	1,427	157
S3	Arakan-Kaman	Total	1,296	1,390		<i>Christian</i>	501	173
		<i>Muslim</i>	1,287	1,383	X31	Parsi	51	9
		<i>Buddhist</i>	9	7	X32	Pathan	307	191
S4	Myedu	Total	2,445	2,715		Total	3,501	971
		<i>Muslim</i>	2,240	2,441		<i>Muslim</i>	3,439	937
		<i>Buddhist</i>	205	274		<i>Others</i>	62	34
X	Indian Races		733,911	283,914	X33	Punjabi	21,343	7,445
X1	Assamese	Total	891	435		<i>Hindu</i>	7,269	2,675
		<i>Hindu</i>	772	413		<i>Muslim</i>	5,866	1,634
		<i>Others</i>	119	22		<i>Sikh</i>	7,792	2,969
X2	Baluchi		53	11		<i>Arya and Brahmō.</i>	73	83
X3	Bengali	Total	48,682	16,529	X34	Rajput	343	84
		<i>Muslim</i>	28,781	10,750	X35	Sindhi	416	67
		<i>Hindu</i>	18,160	5,360	X36	Surati	270	56
		<i>Buddhist</i>	1,491	309		Total	3,937	2,195
		<i>Christian</i>	228	90		<i>Muslim</i>	3,783	2,170
		<i>Others</i>	22	20		<i>Others</i>	154	25
X4	Bhojia	Hindu	1	...	X37	Tamil	93,435	56,453
X5	Bihari		508	31		<i>Hindu</i>	78,135	45,304
X6	Borah	Muslim	112	48		<i>Christian</i>	12,082	9,705
X7	Chittagonian	Total	163,912	88,240		<i>Muslim</i>	1,504	748
		<i>Muslim</i>	157,155	86,749		<i>Buddhist</i>	1,584	658
		<i>Hindu</i>	4,891	873		<i>Others</i>	130	38
		<i>Buddhist</i>	1,826	617	X38	Telegu	123,940	35,819
		<i>Others</i>	40	1		<i>Hindu</i>	118,696	33,883
X8	Chulia	Total	23,269	8,723		<i>Christian</i>	3,184	1,285
		<i>Muslim</i>	23,108	8,656	Y	European, etc.	17,769	13,082
		<i>Others</i>	161	67		European and allied Races, including Armenians.	7,885	3,766
X9	Deccani		817	373		Anglo-Indians ...	9,884	9,316
X10	Dogra		146	10	Z	Other Races ...	1,836	1,203
X11	Garhwali		961	263		Arab	61	18
X12	Goanese		651	150		Egyptian	9	...
X13	Gujarati		4,622	1,847		Goa-Portuguese	40	16
X14	Gurkha	Total	26,689	12,843		Japanese	448	187
		<i>Hindu</i>	25,745	12,447		Jew	643	618
		<i>Buddhist</i>	655	282		Mauritian	3	4
		<i>Others</i>	289	114		Negro	5	...
X15	Hindustani	Total	132,842	42,125		Persian	370	327
		<i>Hindu</i>	103,591	32,445		Philippino	67	11
		<i>Muslim</i>	27,328	9,020		Singhalese	179	21
		<i>Buddhist</i>	1,273	383		Turk	11	1
		<i>Christian</i>	460	227				
		<i>Others</i>	190	50				